

Shrikrishna Shikshan Sansth's



# SHRIKRISHNA MAHAVIDYALAYA, GUNJOTI.

TQ. OMERGA, DIST. OSMANABAD

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS .

Name of the Students :- MADTE SHUBHAM LAXMAN

PRN Number :- 2017 015200131043

Class :- M.Sc. SY

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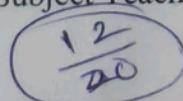
Semester :- IV

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Paper :- Studies on Fuzzy sets versus crisp sets

Project Title :- \_\_\_\_\_

  
Subject Teacher

  
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HOD

Head

Department of Mathematics,  
Shrikrishna Mahavidyalaya, Gunjoti  
Tq.Omerga Dist.Omanabad  
(M.S.)-413606

project paper / paper NO-3 - MAT - 534

## FUZZY MATHEMATICS

\* studies on fuzzy sets versus ceisp sets. \*

difference between ceisp set  
and fuzzy set.

ceisp set :-

countability and finiteness are identical properties which are the collection objects of ceisp set. 'x' is a ceisp set defined as the group of elements present over the universal set i.e. U. In this case a random element is present that may be a part of x or not that means two ways are possible to define the set. These are first element would become from set x, or it does not

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crisp set :-

countability and finiteness are identical properties which are the collection objects of crisp set. 'X' is a crisp set defined as the group of elements present over the universal set i.e. U. In this case a random element is present that may be a part of X or not that means two ways are possible to define the set. These are first element would become from set X, or it does not

come from x.

### Fuzzy set:-

The integration of the elements having a changing degree of membership in the set is called as fuzzy set. The word "fuzzy" indicates vagueness, on the other hand, we can say that the replacement among various degree of the membership implies that the vague and ambiguity of the fuzzy set. Hence, the measurement of the membership of the elements from the universe in the set against a function for detecting the uncertainty and ambiguity.

SE  
NO

## CEISP set

## Fuzzy set

- |    |  |  |
|----|--|--|
| 1  | CEISP set defines the value is either 0 or 1.  | Fuzzy set defines the value between 0 and 1 including both of 1. |
| 2. | it is also called a classical set.             | It specifies the degree to which something is true               |
| 3. | It shows Full membership.                      | It shows partial membership.                                     |
| 4  | CEISP set application used for digital design. | fuzzy set used in the fuzzy controller.                          |
| 5  | It is bi-valued function logic                 | It is infinite valued function logic.                            |

### Conclusion -

The Fuzzy set theory is intended to introduce the imprecision and vagueness in order to attempt to model the human brain in artificial intelligence and significance of such theory is increasing day by day in the field of expert systems. However, the crisp set theory was very effective as the initial concept to model the digital and expert system working on binary logic.

### Entropy:-

A measure d of fuzziness for fuzzy sets of universe u should fulfill the following conditions  
for all  $x \in U$ :

1]  $d(A) = 0$  if A is a crisp set  $\mu_A(x) \in \{0, 1\}$ .

2]  $d(A)$  has a unique maximum iff  
 $\forall x \in U : \mu_A(x) = 0.5$

3]  $\mu_A \leq \mu_B \iff$   
 $\mu_A \leq \mu_B \leq 0.5$   
 $\mu_A \geq \mu_B \geq 0.5$

which means that B is "crispier" than A.

i.  $d(\neg A) = d(A)$

In this case  $d(A)$  is called  
 the entropy of the fuzzy set  
 A.

### References:-

① Dubois and H. Prade (1988)  
 fuzzy sets and systems,  
 academic press, New York.